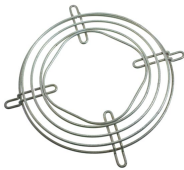
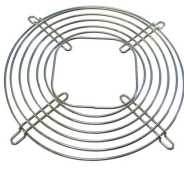
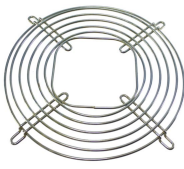
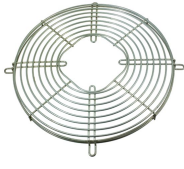
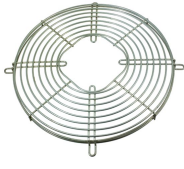
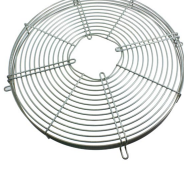
 GRELHA PROTETORA DA VENOINHA SKU: 2210159 Grelha protetora da Venoinha Marcas UNIVERSAL	 GRELHA PROTETORA DA VENOINHA SKU: 2210160 Grelha protetora da Venoinha Marcas UNIVERSAL
 GRELHA PROTETORA DA VENOINHA SKU: 2210161 Grelha protetora da Venoinha Marcas UNIVERSAL	 GRELHA PROTETORA DA VENOINHA SKU: 2210162 Grelha protetora da Venoinha Marcas UNIVERSAL
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